أستمارة مستخلص رسائل وأطاريح الماجستير والدكتوراه في جامعة البصرة

الكليــة: الزراعــة الغريشي الطالبة: هبه كلف رزاق القريشي

القسم : علوم التربة والموارد المائية القسم المشرف : أ . د . هيفاء جاسم التميمي

التخصص: علوم التربة والموارد المائية الشهادة: ماجستير

عنوان الرسالة

## تأثير التسميد الفوسفاتي والعضوي في صور فسفور التربة وعلاقتها بجاهزيته لحصول الذرة الصفراء .Zea mays L فـي بعض الترب الكلسبة

## ملخص الرسالة

أولا: الدراسة الميدانية: أخذت نماذج تربة من اثنا عشر موقعا" في محافظة البصرة هي موقع ا/القرنة و ا/المدينة و االميرود و الميدانية و المركز و و المركز و المركز و المركز و و المركز و المواود و المركز الفسفور و المركز و

College: Agriculture

Name of student: Hiba Kalaf. R . Al- Qurishi

Dept.: Soil Science and water resources

Name of supervisor: Prof. Dr. Hayfaa J. Al-Tameemi

**Title Thesis:** 

Effect of Phosphate and Organic Fertilization on Soil Phosphorus Forms and its Relationships With its Availability to Corn Crop (Zea mays L.) in Some Calcareous Soils

## **Abstract of Thesis**

1- **First :Field study :-** Soil samples were taken from tweleven location in Basra province, 1/Gurna,2/Medayna,3/Diar,4/Hartha,5/GarmatAli,6/GarmatAli-Basra University,7/Brahdia,8/Tanoma,9/Abul-Khaseeb-Hamdan,10/ Abul-Khaseeb -Center,11 /Seeba ,and 12/ Fao. Soil properties wer determined and different forms of soil phosphorus were extracted Which were soluble phosphorus ,phosphorus associated with Calcium (Ca-P),Phosphorus associated with aluminium (Al-P) ,Phosphorus associated with iron (Fe-P), available phosphate (Av-P), Mineral phosphate(M-P) ,organic phosphate (O-P), residual phosphate (R-P), and total phosphate (T-P) . Biological experiment was conducted by using maize crop (Zea mays *L*.) according to factorial experiment with complete design including the following factors (soil\*phosphate fertilizer \*organic fertilizer \*replicates),(10\*2\*2\*3) summing to 120 experimental units, after exclusion Seeba and Fao soils because of their high Salinity. The results of the study showed the following :-Soluble phosphorus concentration values ranged between (0.27 to 1.85 mg L)¹ phosphorus associated with Calcium between (104.40 to 226.10) mg kg⁻¹, phosphorus associated with aluminium between (0.42 to 0.99) mg kg⁻¹ Laboratory experiment results showed that soils and fertilizing treatments (phosphoric , organic , and their interactions) had significant effect on phosphorus forms in studied soil •