

## Abstract

This study represents “the political role of Mustafa kemal in Turkey, and this study considerers very important topic among other topics because it includes seminal stage from modern history and yet this age of Turkey as well as this stage states the beginning of receiving the authority and the government for this cause this topic is selected because it explains the importance of Turkey liberation war where Mustafa Kemal plays a heroical role in this operation. Thus turkey gets over and expelled the enemies.

The selection of year 1918 as the starting for this study because this mentioned yet represented the complete collapse for Al- Ottoman Empire and it's got through from the First World War as loser. This study focuses on the study the unstable political elements and falling Asthmatic state and occupying it's land, this matter introduces a good role for Mustafa kemal to appear his, led to the freedom war of turkey according to military decision political decision that represented by the two conventions al .Sueis and throom thus the Turkey independent war is succeeded in Turkey whereas the selection as Erzurum an ending to the research because this year represented the a polish or cancel the Ottoman government and advisement the republic of Turkey that referred by Mustafa Kemal since when he was as officer in the Ottoman army, where was his recommendation that the Turkish had been not interested from their leadership of the Islamic world toward many of conflicts.

This study includes the introduction, four chapters and the end. The first chapter dealt with the general situation before Mustafa Kemal appeared. The content of this chapter states lost age of the Ottoman states of that is top say at the beginning of the nineteen century evening the starting point of the twentieth century , and appearing there Easton problem and the period of Al-Sultan Abdul- Hameed through the Europe in all Its' joints.

Chapter two dealt with the biography of Mustafa Kemal a swell as all his military activities and the starting pint of the Turkey freedom liberation All the internal conventions that Mustafa Kemal represented by the conventions In AL .Sueis and throom 1919.

Chapter three dealt with the brightness of the Grand National Assembly Council the Mustafa Kemal role and construction the Ankara government which introduces some rules or a polish the control and public. The ambassador's Deal year 1920, which not accepted by Mustafa Kemal a swell as the War with the Greece and now Mustafa Kemal managed to get over in the Sakarya war, all these matter gave acutance for exiting the congers from Turkey.

Chapter four, dealt with the role of Mustafa Kemal in the treaty of Lausanne In 1923 which occupied instead of ambassadors treaty .also it includes the communities activities and collect the under the name of people party Finally The Ottoman Empire had been finished and announced the the republic the Results of this research found in the end of this research.

The finding of this research was found out the important and dangerous Event in the ancient and recent Turkish history which was the decision of

Announcement the republic of Turkey and eliminate the Ottoman Empire, the victories that achieved by Mustafa Kemal, this gave him the courage to determine an important and dangerous decision. First of these decisions was eliminating the Ottoman Empire in 1922. By this decision the relation between the foundation of the succession and the power had been separated. Therefore: Mustafa Kemal was not just clinging to the ancient but he wanted to change Turkey completely. This led him to perform that decision by announcing the Turkey Republic in 1923.